## CS 6371: Advanced Programming

## Languages

## Dr. Kevin Hamlen

## Spring 2014

## Announcements:

1. Take assignment 1, prereq form, and website printout if you didn't get them last time.
2. Assignment 1 is due January 23. It should be turned in electronically through eLearning. (No hardcopies please!)

## Pattern Matches vs. Equality Tests

- (match exp with pat -> ... | pat -> ...)
- Evaluates one expression and tests to see if the resulting value matches any of the patterns
- (if $\exp =\exp$ then ... else ...)
- Evaluates two expressions and tests to see if the resulting values are equal


## Patterns vs. Expressions

|  | Patterns | Expressions |
| :---: | :--- | :--- |
|  | Never evaluated | Evaluated |
| $\mathbf{x}$ | a pattern that matches <br> everything, introducing a new <br> variable x | an expression that evaluates to the <br> value of existing variable x |
| - | a pattern that matches <br> everything | not a valid expression |
| x::t | a pattern that matches any list <br> with at least one element, <br> introducing new variables x and t | an expression that creates a new list <br> by cons'ing a copy of element x onto <br> a copy of list t |
| $\mathbf{3}$ | a pattern that matches the <br> integer value 3 | an expression that returns the <br> integer value 3 |
| $3+4$ | not a valid pattern | evaluates to 7 |

