

PUBLICATIONS SORTED BY SUBJECT AREA

January 2021

Fiscal Policy and Institutions

Lowry, Robert C. 2017. "Fiscal Policy in the American States." In Virginia H. Gray, Russell L. Hanson, and Thad Kousser (eds), *Politics in the American States: A Comparative Analysis*, 332-358. Washington, DC: CQ Press, 11th edition.

Lowry, Robert C. 2016. "Subsidizing Institutions vs. Outputs vs. Individuals: States' Choices for Financing Postsecondary Education." *Journal of Public Administration Research and Theory* 26(April):197-210.

Lowry, Robert C. 2013 "Public Welfare Spending and Private Social Services in U.S. States." *State Politics and Policy Quarterly* 13(March):3-25.

Lowry, Robert C. 2013. "Fiscal Policy in the American States." In Virginia H. Gray, Russell L. Hanson, and Thad Kousser (eds), *Politics in the American States: A Comparative Analysis*, 309-338. Washington, DC: CQ Press, 10th edition.

Alt, James E. and Robert C. Lowry. 2010. "Transparency and Accountability: Empirical Results for U.S. States." *Journal of Theoretical Politics* 22(October):379-406.

Lowry, Robert C. 2010. "Fiscal Policy." In George Thomas Kurian (ed.) *The Encyclopedia of Political Science*. Vol. 2, 594-595. Washington, DC: CQ Press.

Lowry, Robert C. 2008. "Fiscal Policy in the American States." In Virginia Gray and Russell L. Hanson (eds.) *Politics in the American States: A Comparative Analysis*, 287-315. Washington, DC: CQ Press, 9th edition.

Lowry, Robert C. 2008. "Taxation." In *Political Encyclopedia of U.S. States and Regions*, 989-991. Washington, DC: CQ Press.

Alt, James E. and Robert C. Lowry. 2003. "Party Differences in State Budget Outcomes Are There After All: Response to 'Reexamining the Dynamic Model of Divided Partisan Government'" *The Journal of Politics* 65(May):491-497.

Lowry, Robert C. and James E. Alt. 2001. "A Visible Hand? Bond Markets, Political Parties, Balanced Budget Laws, and State Government Debt." *Economics & Politics* 13(March):49-72.

Alt, James E. and Robert C. Lowry. 2000. "A Dynamic Model of State Budget Outcomes Under Divided Partisan Government." *The Journal of Politics* 62(November):1035-1069.

Lowry, Robert C., James E. Alt and Karen E. Ferree. 1998. "Fiscal Policy Outcomes and Electoral Accountability in American States." *American Political Science Review* 92(December):759-774.

Alt, James E. and Robert C. Lowry. 1994. "Divided Government, Fiscal Institutions and Budget Deficits: Evidence From the States." *American Political Science Review* 88(December):811-828.

Political and Civic Organizations

Lowry, Robert. 2020. "Political Parties." In Thomas Brunell (ed.), *Introduction to American National Government*. Top Hat Monocle, Toronto. E-book. ISBN 978-1-77412-758-2

Lowry, Robert. 2020. "Organized Interests." In Thomas Brunell (ed.) *Introduction to American National Government*. Top Hat Monocle, Toronto. E-Book. ISBN 978-1-77412-758-2

Lowry, Robert C. 2015. "Analyzing Campaign Contributions in Context: The Effects of Political Environment and Legal Regulations on Itemized Contributions to Federal Campaign Committees." *American Politics Research* 43(May):425-450.

- Summarized in "Federal campaign committees vary in their reliance on high income, high education, urban, highly partisan districts for contributions." London School of Economics USAPP blog, June 23, 2015. <http://bit.ly/1LyPKVN>

Lowry, Robert C. 2013. "Mobilizing Money: Political Action Committees and Political Participation." *American Politics Research*. 41(September):839-862.

Lowry, Robert C. 2013 "Public Welfare Spending and Private Social Services in U.S. States." *State Politics and Policy Quarterly* 13(March):3-25.

Lowry, Robert C. 2008. "Political Action Committees." In *Political Encyclopedia of U.S. States and Regions*, 896-900. Washington, DC: CQ Press.

Lowry, Robert C. 2005. "Explaining the Variation in Organized Civil Society across States and Time." *The Journal of Politics* 67(May):574-594.

- Summarized and extended in "Assessing the Effects of Church and State on Organized Civil Society," *International Journal of Not-for-Profit Law*: 7(September, 2005): http://www.icnl.org/knowledge/ijnl/vol7iss4/art_2.htm

Lowry, Robert C. and Matthew Potoski. 2004. "Organized Interests and the Politics of Discretionary Federal Grants." *The Journal of Politics* 66(May):513-533.

Lowry, Robert C. 1999. "Foundation Patronage Toward Citizen Groups and Think Tanks: Who Gets Grants?" *The Journal of Politics* 63(August):758-776.

Lowry, Robert C. 1998. "All Hazardous Waste Politics is Local: Grassroots Advocacy and Public Participation in Siting and Cleanup Decisions" *Policy Studies Journal* 26(Winter):748-759.

Lowry, Robert C. 1998. "Religion and the Demand for Membership in Environmental Citizen Groups." *Public Choice* 94(March):223-240.

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Political Economy of Higher Education

Lowry, Robert C. 2019. "The Effects of State Higher Education Policies and Institutions on Access by Economically Disadvantaged Students." *Research in Higher Education* 60(February): 44-63. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11162-018-9505-3>

Lowry, Robert C. and Alisa Hicklin Fryar. 2017. "The Politics of Higher Education." In Virginia H. Gray, Russell L. Hanson, and Thad Kousser (eds), *Politics in the American States: A Comparative Analysis*, 422-450. Washington, DC: CQ Press, 11th edition.

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Lowry, Robert C. 2009. "Incomplete Contracts and the Political Economy of the Privatized Public University." In Christopher C. Morpew and Peter D. Eckel (eds.) *Privatizing the Public University: Perspectives from across the Academy*, 33-59. Baltimore, MD: The Johns Hopkins University Press.

Lowry, Robert C. 2007 "The Political Economy of Public Universities in the United States: A Review Essay." *State Politics and Policy Quarterly* 7(Fall):303-324.

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Lowry, Robert C. 2001. "Governmental Structure, Trustee Selection, and Public University Prices and Spending: Multiple Means to Similar Ends." *American Journal of Political Science*, 45(October): 845-861.

- Abridged version published as: "Effects of State Postsecondary Education Structures on Public University Prices and Spending." *New Directions for Institutional Research* 119(Fall, 2003):41-53.

Lowry, Robert C. 2001. "The Effects of State Political Interests and Campus Outputs on Public University Revenues." *Economics of Education Review* 20(April):105-119.

Lowry, Robert C. and Brian D. Silver. 1996. "A Rising Tide Lifts All Boats: Political Science Department Reputation and the Reputation of the University." *PS: Political Science & Politics* 29(June):161-167.

Other

Lowry, Robert. 2021. "Education Policy." In Thomas Brunell (ed.), *Introduction to State and Local Government*. Top Hat Monocle, Toronto. E-book.

Lowry, Robert. 2021. "American National Government and Representative Democracy." In Thomas Brunell (ed.), *Introduction to American National Government*. Top Hat Monocle, Toronto. E-book. ISBN 978-1-77412-758-2

Lowry, Robert C. 2018. "Measuring Public Support for Environmental Policies in the States." In Banks Miller and Jennifer Holmes (eds.) *Readings in American State and Local Government*, Dubuque, IA: Kendall Hunt, 2d ed.

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- Updated 2020.

Lowry, Robert C. 2014. "The Context of State Policy Policymaking" In Donald Haider-Markel (ed.), *The Oxford Handbook of State and Local Government*, 534-560. New York, NY: Oxford University Press.

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10.1093/oxfordhb/9780199579679.013.022

Lowry, Robert C. 2004. "What Explains Credible Apologies? A Comment on Yap's 'Non-Electoral Responsiveness Mechanisms.'" *British Journal of Political Science*: 34(April):368-371.