

UNIVERSITY OF TEXAS AT DALLAS  
Department of Electrical Engineering

*EE 6391 - Signaling and Coding for Wireless Communication Systems*  
Problem Set #3: Mobile Radio Propagation

Date assigned: February 17, 2005

Date due: February 24, 2005

*Homework is due at the beginning of class. Late homework will not be accepted.*

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Reading: "Comparison of the N-path Rayleigh fading uncorrelated scattering model with measured characteristics on land mobile radio channels," R.J.C. Bultitude. Proc. Universal Personal Communications Conf., 1993.

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You may use any computer program to help you solve these problems, check answers, etc.

**Problem 3.1** Implement a time domain Rayleigh fading simulator using the following equation:

$$\alpha_R(t) = \sum_{n=1}^N \frac{C_n}{N} \cos(2\pi f_m \cos(\theta_n)t + \phi_n)$$
$$\alpha_I(t) = \sum_{n=1}^N \frac{C_n}{N} \sin(2\pi f_m \cos(\theta_n)t + \phi_n)$$
$$\alpha(t) = \sqrt{\alpha_R(t)^2 + \alpha_I(t)^2}$$

Using this time domain simulator, generate and plot a time sequence of 8912 samples of a Rayleigh fading signal with a duration of 1 sec for  $f_m = 5$  Hz and  $f_m = 20$  Hz. Assume that  $N = 100$ ,  $C_n$  is a real Gaussian random number, and  $\theta_n$  and  $\phi_n$  are uniformly distributed random numbers on the  $[0, 2\pi]$  interval. Turn in your plots of the Rayleigh fading envelope  $\alpha(t)$ .

From the above simulated data, compute level crossing rate (LCR) and average fade duration (AFD) for a threshold value that you select. Compare your results to the values of LCR and AFD based on the formulas that we derived in the class.

**Problem 3.2**

Chapter 4 - Problem 7 in *Wireless Communications* by A. Goldsmith.

**Problem 3.3**

Chapter 4 - Problem 8 in *Wireless Communications* by A. Goldsmith.